De rol van (agro) technologie in een emissieloze en vitale landbouw F



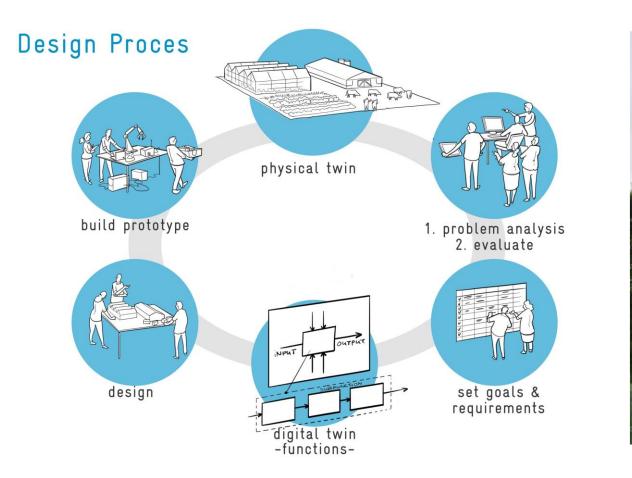
Dag van de precisiebemesting – Afrekenbare StoffenBalans

Dr. Ir. Peter W.G. Groot Koerkamp Professor Agricultural Biosystems Engineering





All technology starts with 'DESIGN'



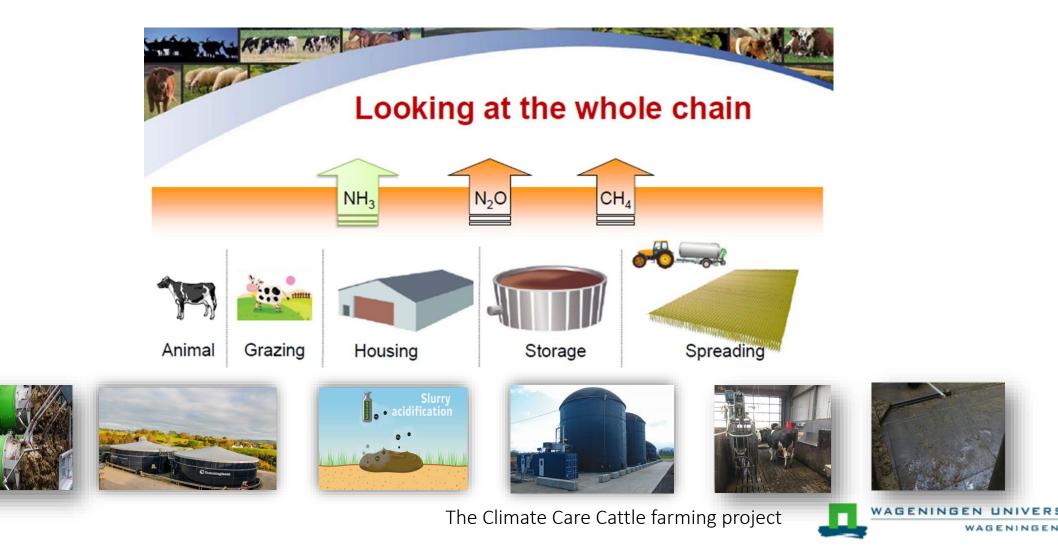
Design for Agrifood and Ecological Systems

Wageningen University's new Engineering Doctorate degree





Emissions: many, everywhere, complex processes and details do matter



Design steps

Goals

Functions

Requirements

- Effectiveness / efficiency
- Cost effective / economics
- Regulatory aspects
- Acceptance by farmer & society: welfare, health, labour, emotions, history,

Single solutions and integrated concept design

Evaluation & iterations



The 'forgotten' aspects of environmental technologies

- 1. Adequate maintenance
- 2. Proper and correct use (as such in a context and in combinations)
- 3. Regular verification in practice (both means and performance)
- 4. Alignment of responsibilities (farmer, producer)

See also: Bremmer et al., 2022; Verbetering van effectiviteit emissiearme stalsystemen in de praktijk, WLR report 1380



Solutions and directions

- 1. Upgrade <u>knowledge</u> and <u>skills</u> of relevant parties
- 2. Align and use the intention and behaviour of the farmer (attitude!)
- 3. Give and use autonomy and agency to the farmer ('doelsturing')
- ... and above all:
- 4. Make the use of 'technological solutions' attractive, self-explanatory & intuitive like your cell phone and your tractor ;-)

See also: Bremmer et al., 2022; Verbetering van effectiviteit emissiearme stalsystemen in de praktijk, WLR report 1380



Thanks for your attention!

